Subject Headings and Genre Headings

SHARE Catalogers

Catalogers Training Session

March 11, 2025

What are subject headings?

Subject headings

Be as specific as possible!

BAD:

650 _0 ‡a Zoology.

NOT QUITE AS BAD:

650 _0 ‡a Domestic animals.

GOOD:

650 _0 ‡a Cats.

650 _0 ‡a Kittens.

Anatomy of a subject heading

650 _0 ‡a Sculpture ‡x Technique ‡z Italy ‡z Florence ‡y 18th century.

600 10 ‡a Collins, Michael, ‡d 1890-1922.

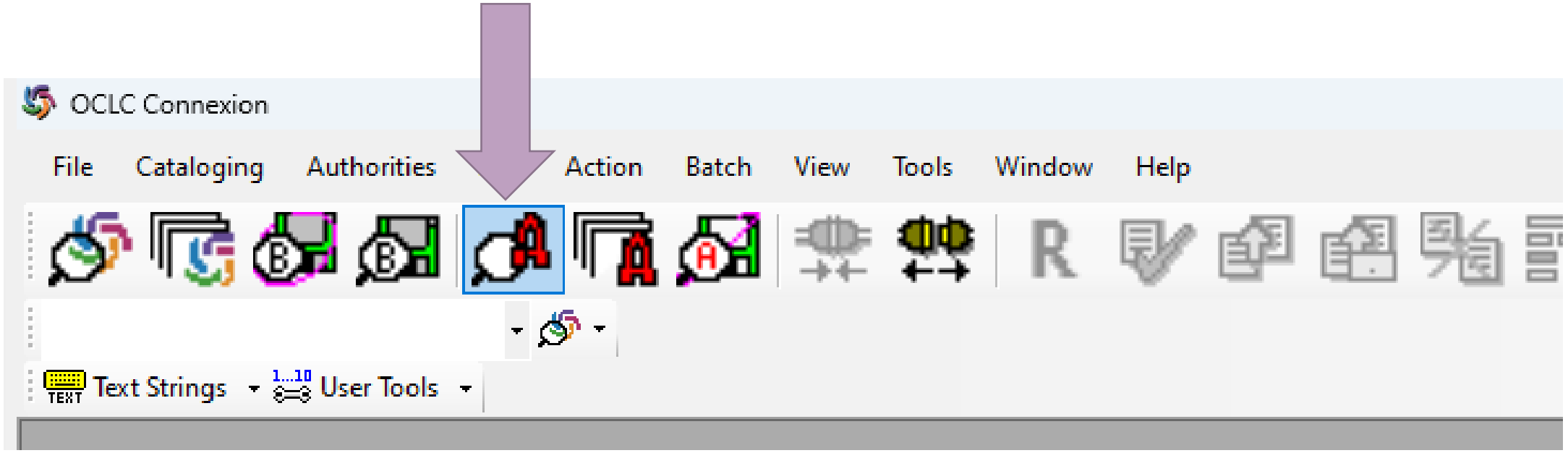
Subject vs Genre

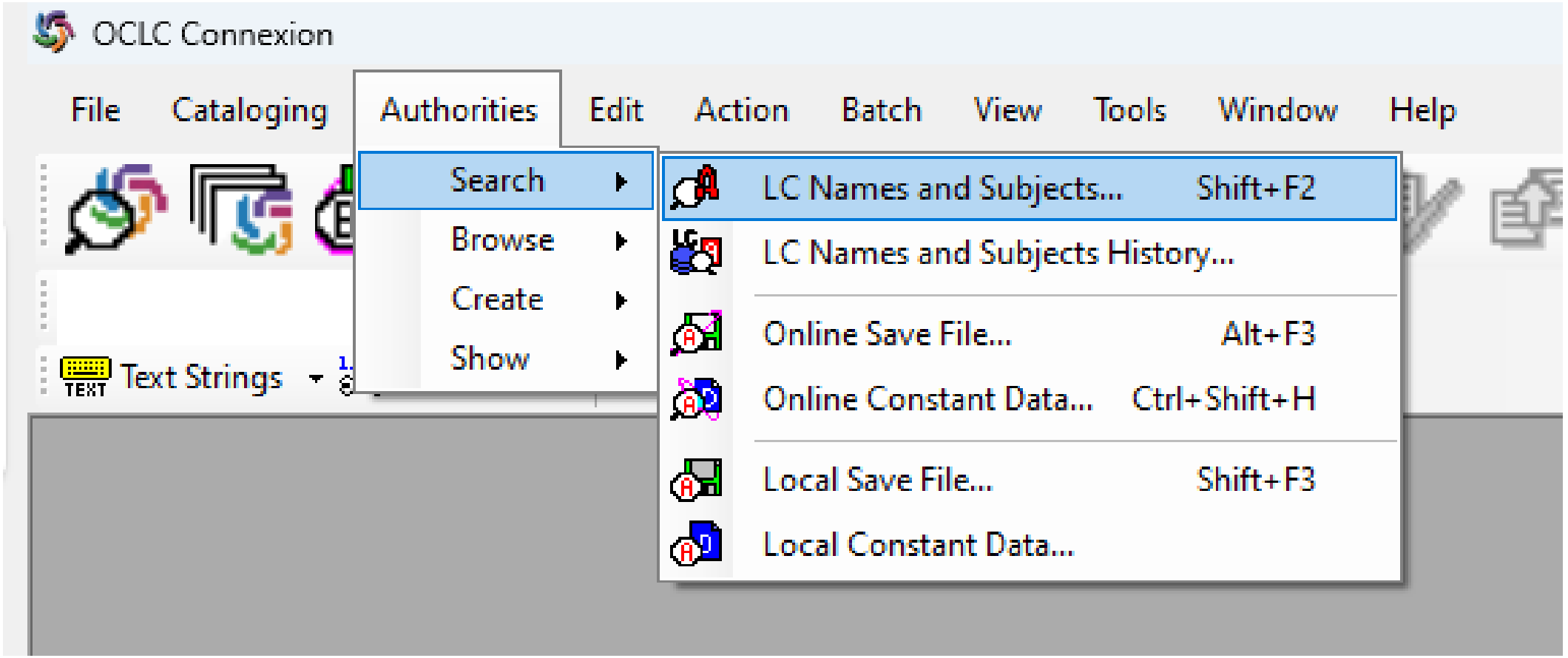
650 _0 ‡a Cats ‡v Fiction.

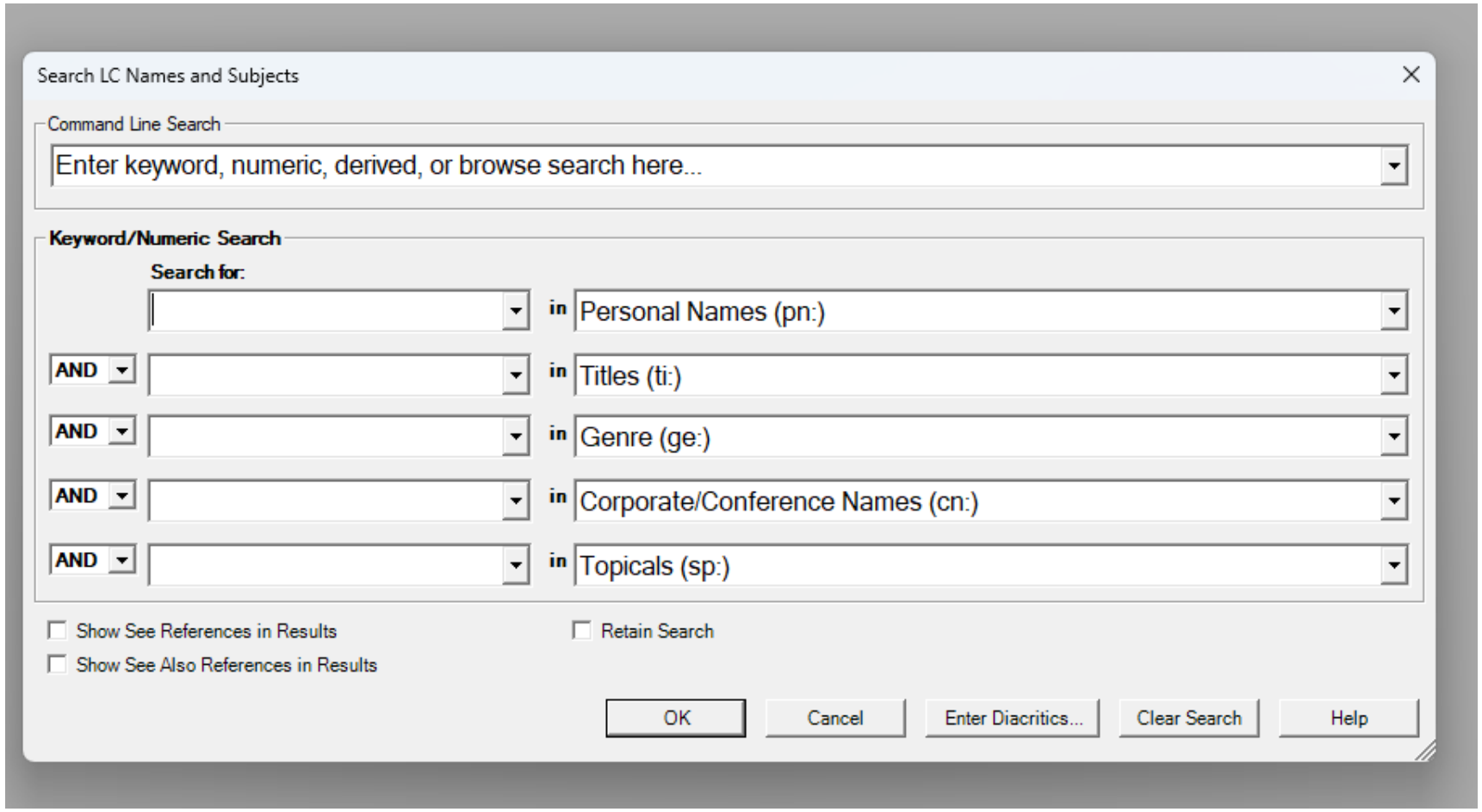
655 _7 ‡a Science fiction. ‡2 lcgft

650 _0 ‡a Science fiction ‡x History and criticism ‡y 19th century.

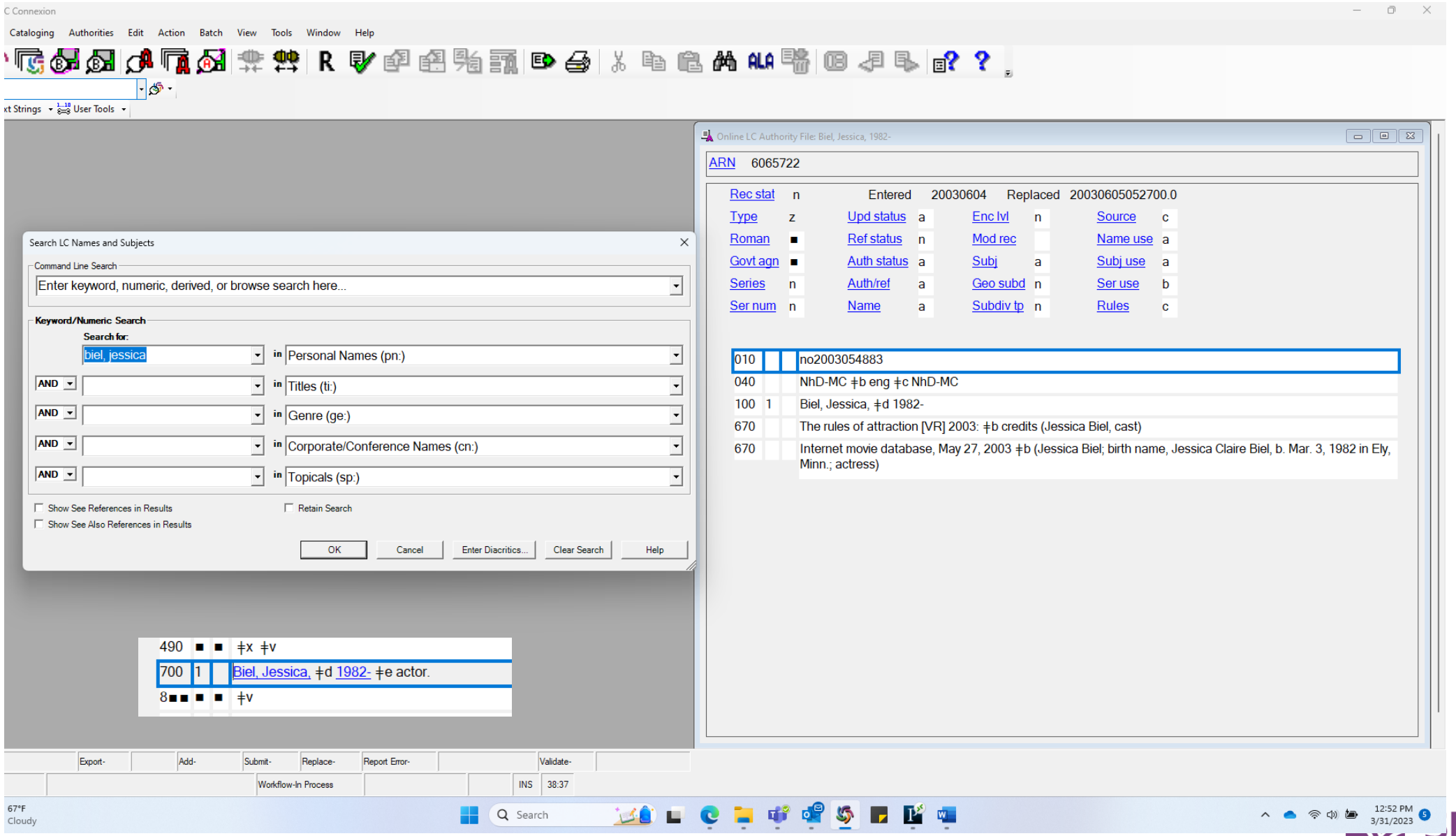
Searching Authorities with OCLC Connexion

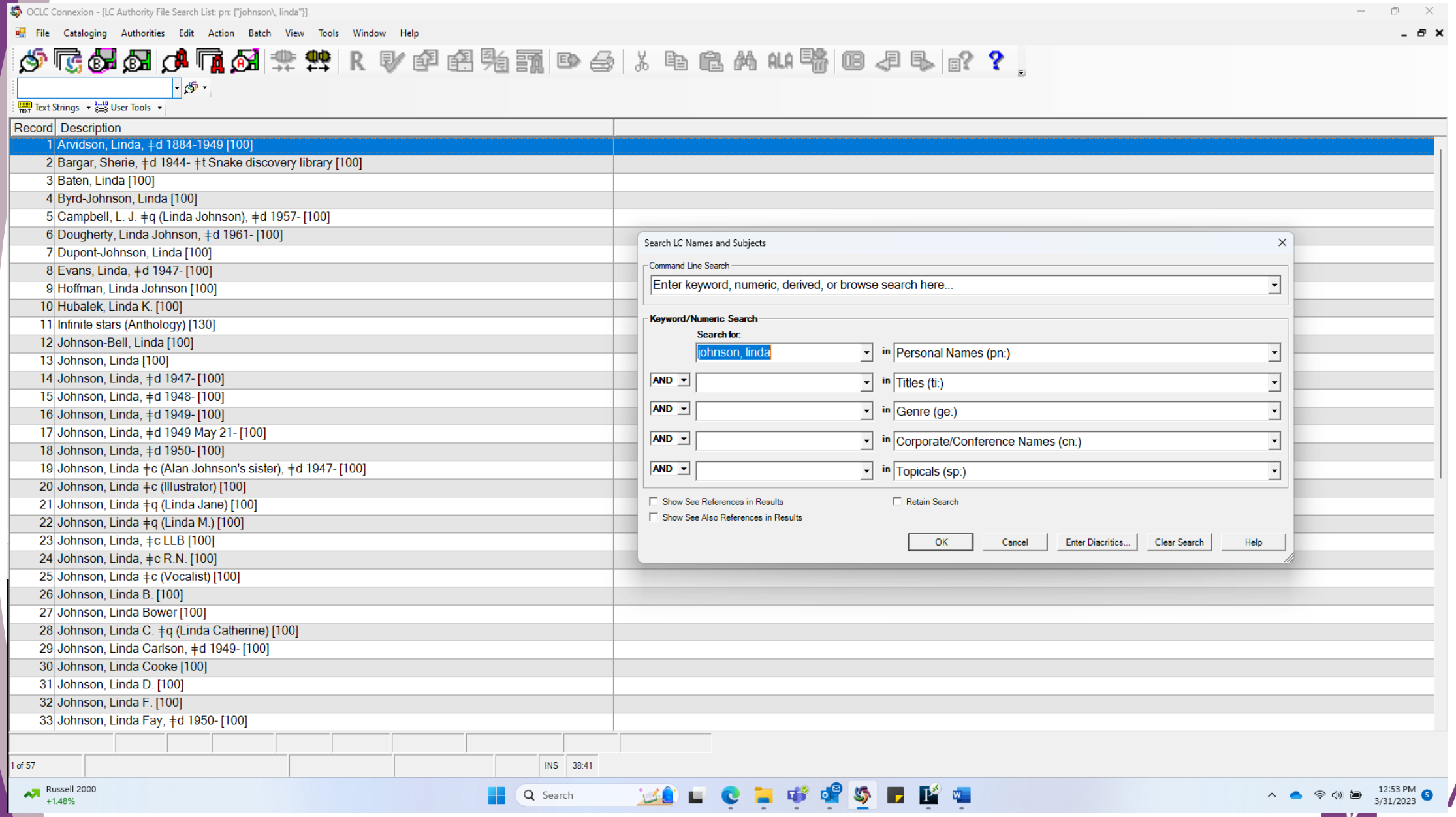

OCLC Connexion
File
Cataloging
Authorities
Action
Batch
View
Tools
Window
Help
Text Strings
User Tools

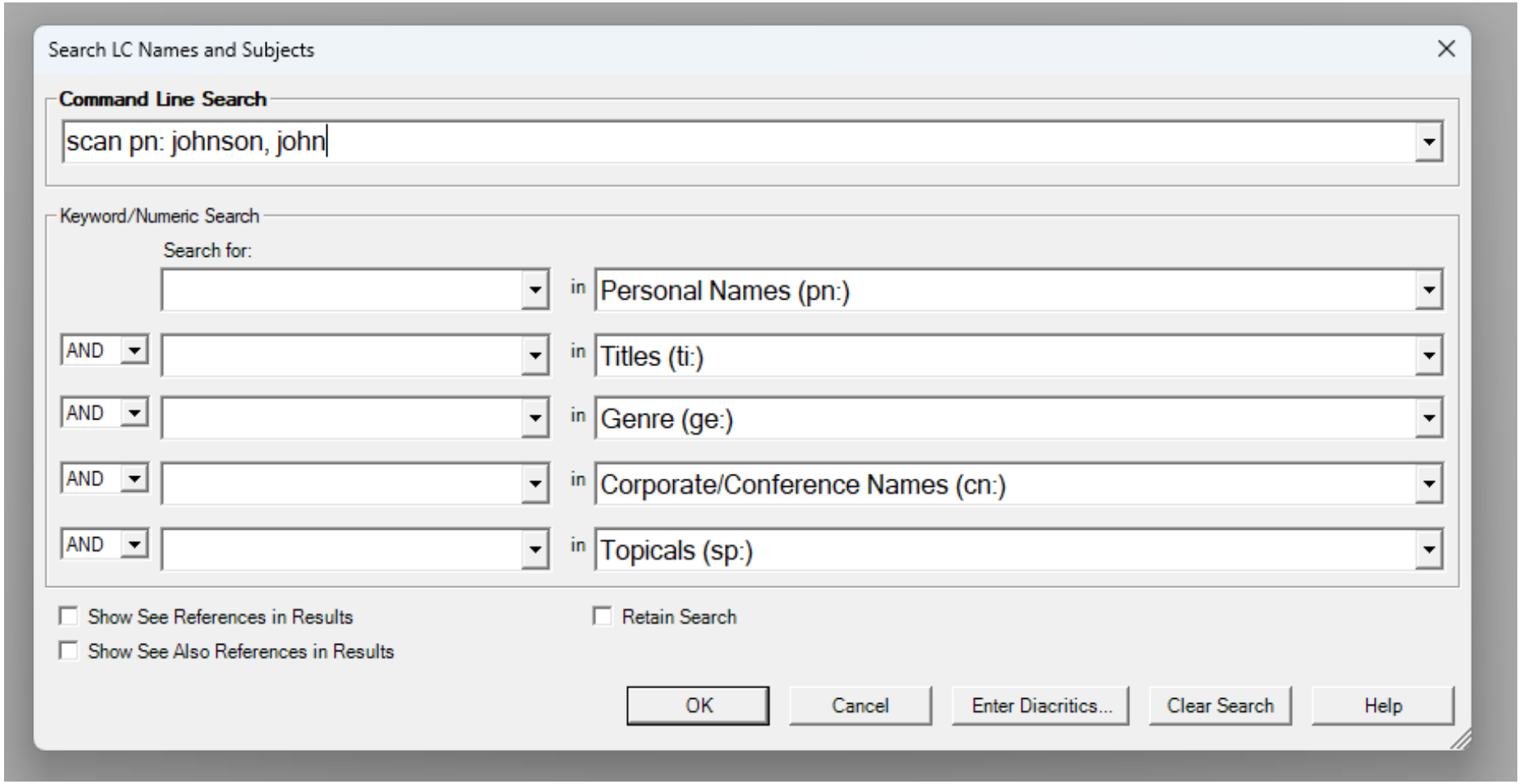

OCLC Connexion
File
Cataloging
Authorities
Edit
Action
Batch
View
Tools
Window
Help
Search
Browse
Create
Show
Text Strings
LC Names and Subjects... Shift+F2
LC Names and Subjects History...
Online Save File... Alt+F3
Online Constant Data... Ctrl+Shift+H
Local Save File... Shift+F3
Local Constant Data...


Search LC Names and Subjects
Command Line Search
Enter keyword, numeric, derived, or browse search here...
Keyword/Numeric Search
Search for:
in
Personal Names (pn:)
AND
Titles (ti:)
Genre (ge:)
Corporate/Conference Names (cn:)
Topicals (sp:)
Show See References in Results
Retain Search
Show See Also References in Results
OK
Cancel
Enter Diacritics...
Clear Search
Help

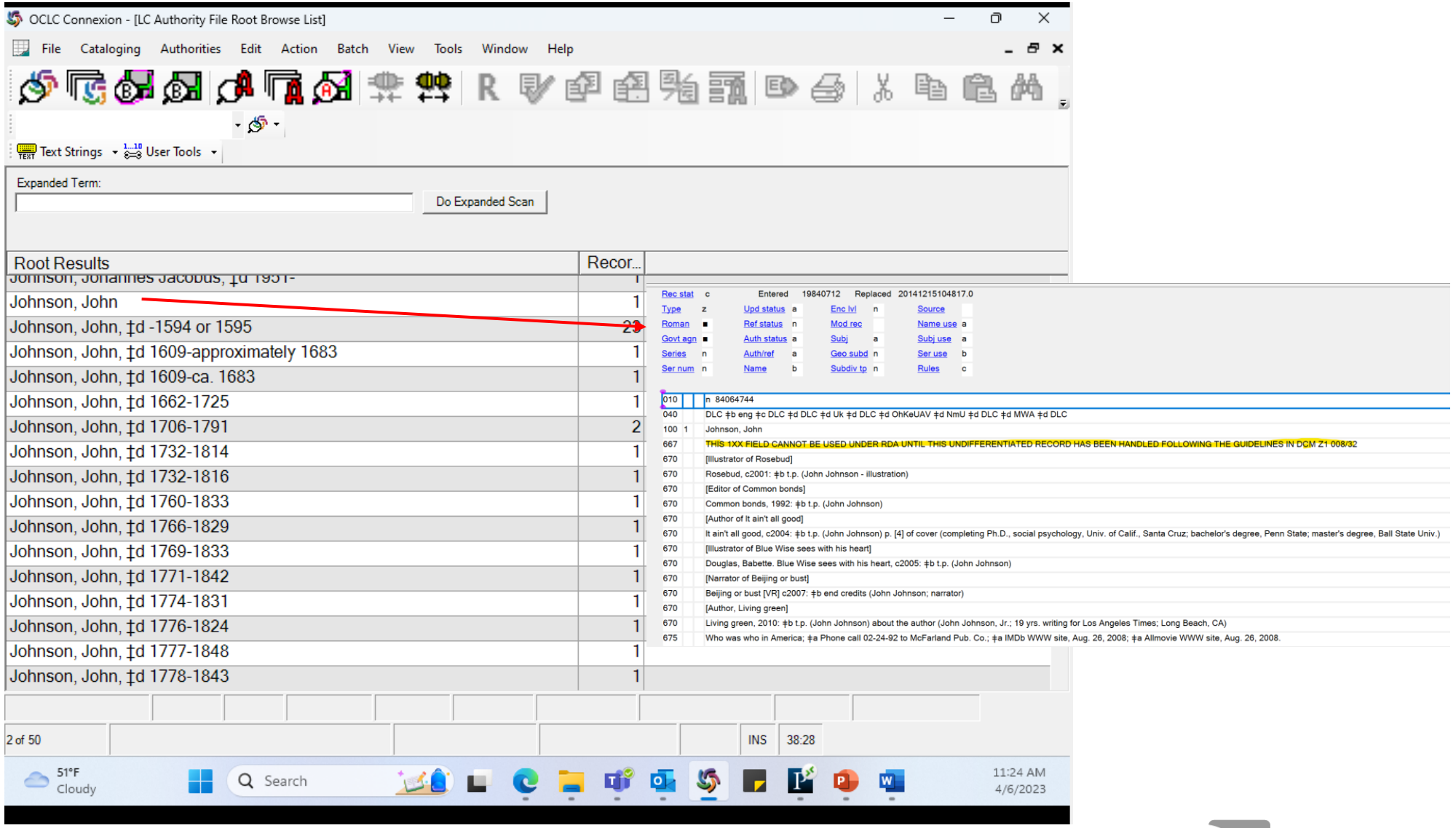
SHARE

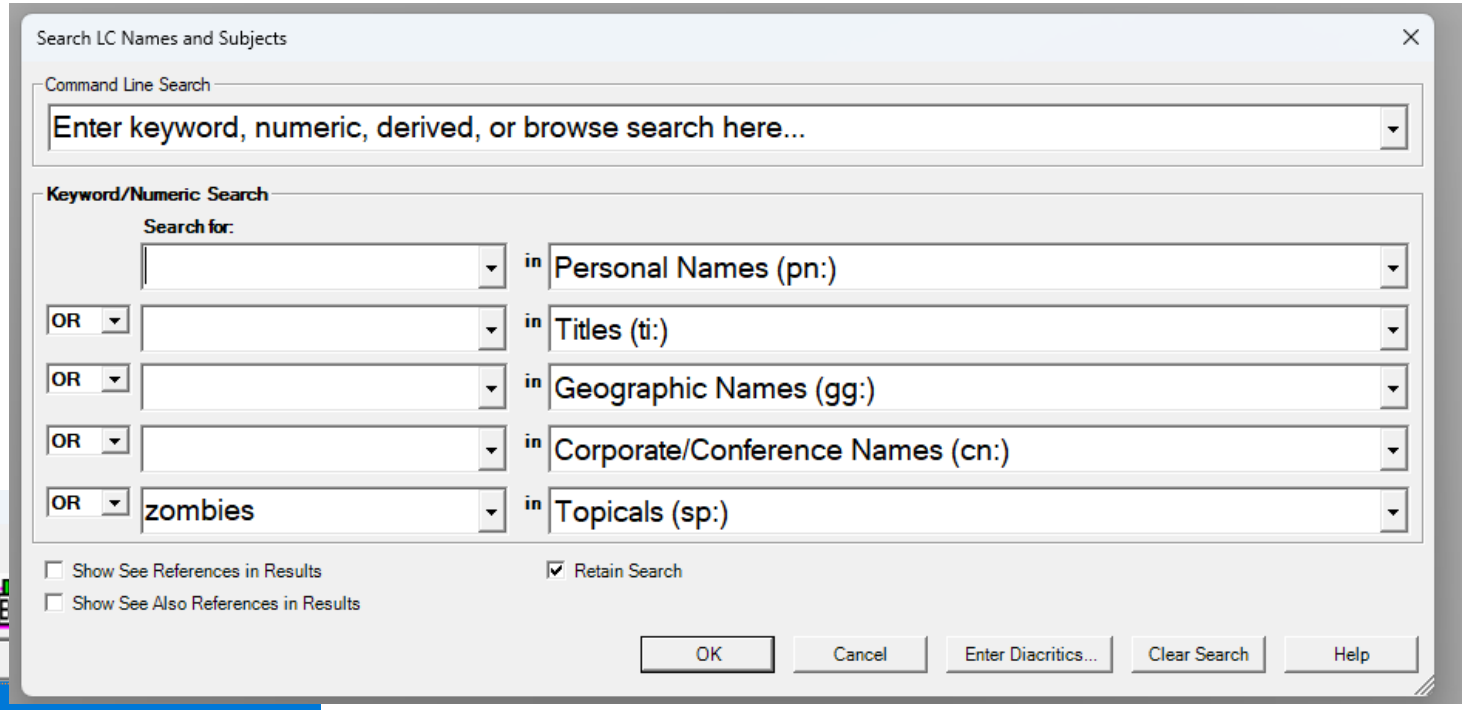

C Connexion
Cataloging Authorities Edit Action Batch View Tools Window Help
Search LC Names and Subjects
Command Line Search
Enter keyword, numeric, derived, or browse search here...
Keyword/Numeric Search
Search for:
biel, jessica
in Personal Names (pn:)
AND
in Titles (ti:)
AND
in Genre (ge:)
AND
in Corporate/Conference Names (cn:)
AND
in Topicals (sp:)
Show See References in Results
Show See Also References in Results
Retain Search
OK
Cancel
Enter Diacritics...
Clear Search
Help
490 ■ ■ ǂx ǂv
700 1 Biel, Jessica, ǂd 1982- ǂe actor.
8■■ ■ ■ ǂv
Online LC Authority File: Biel, Jessica, 1982-
ARN 6065722
Rec stat n Entered 20030604 Replaced 20030605052700.0
Type z Upd status a Enc lvl n Source c
Roman ■ Ref status n Mod rec Name use a
Govt agn ■ Auth status a Subj a Subj use a
Series n Auth/ref a Geo subd n Ser use b
Ser num n Name a Subdiv tp n Rules c
010 no2003054883
040 NhD-MC ǂb eng ǂc NhD-MC
100 1 Biel, Jessica, ǂd 1982-
670 The rules of attraction [VR] 2003: ǂb credits (Jessica Biel, cast)
670 Internet movie database, May 27, 2003 ǂb (Jessica Biel; birth name, Jessica Claire Biel, b. Mar. 3, 1982 in Ely, Minn.; actress)
Export- Add- Submit- Replace- Report Error- Validate-
Workflow-In Process INS 38:37
67°F Cloudy
Search
12:52 PM 3/31/2023

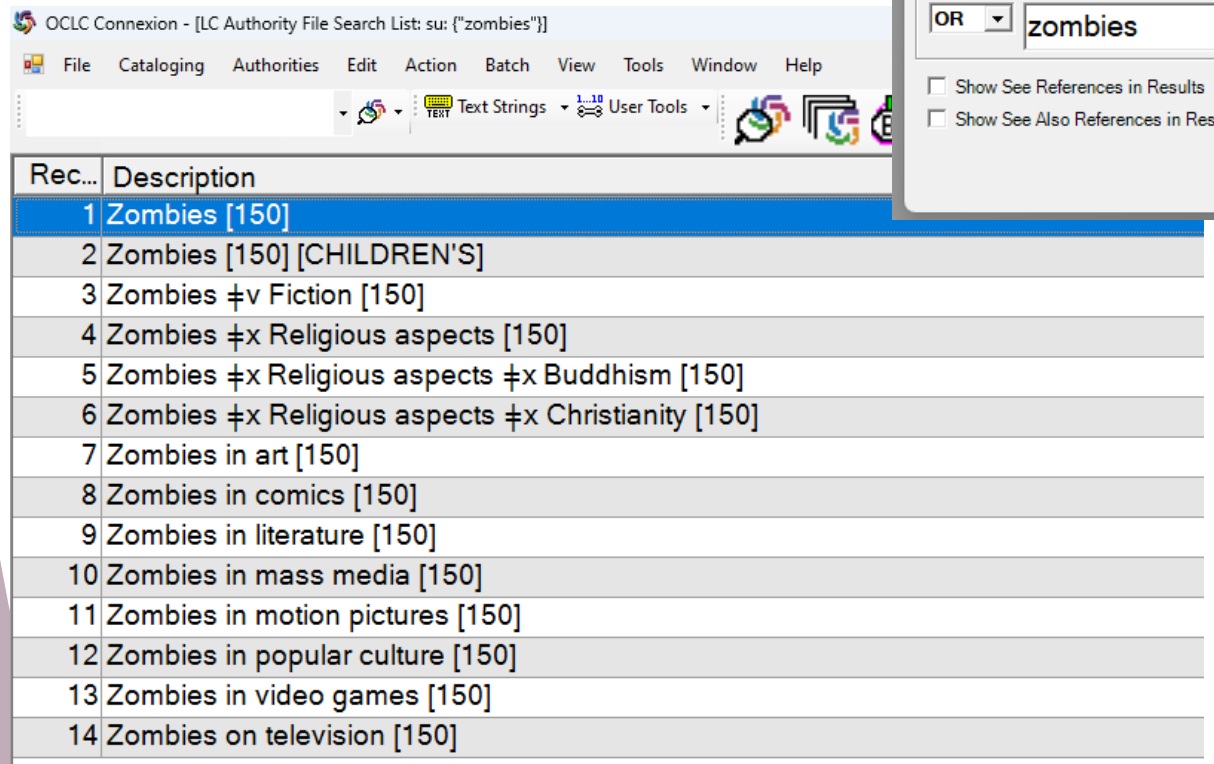

OCLC Connexion - [LC Authority File Search List: pn: {"johnson\, linda"}]
File Cataloging Authorities Edit Action Batch View Tools Window Help
Text Strings User Tools
Record Description
1 Arvidson, Linda, ǂd 1884-1949 [100]
2 Bargar, Sherie, ǂd 1944- ǂt Snake discovery library [100]
3 Baten, Linda [100]
4 Byrd-Johnson, Linda [100]
5 Campbell, L. J. ǂq (Linda Johnson), ǂd 1957- [100]
6 Dougherty, Linda Johnson, ǂd 1961- [100]
7 Dupont-Johnson, Linda [100]
8 Evans, Linda, ǂd 1947- [100]
9 Hoffman, Linda Johnson [100]
10 Hubalek, Linda K. [100]
11 Infinite stars (Anthology) [130]
12 Johnson-Bell, Linda [100]
13 Johnson, Linda [100]
14 Johnson, Linda, ǂd 1947- [100]
15 Johnson, Linda, ǂd 1948- [100]
16 Johnson, Linda, ǂd 1949- [100]
17 Johnson, Linda, ǂd 1949 May 21- [100]
18 Johnson, Linda, ǂd 1950- [100]
19 Johnson, Linda ǂc (Alan Johnson's sister), ǂd 1947- [100]
20 Johnson, Linda ǂc (Illustrator) [100]
21 Johnson, Linda ǂq (Linda Jane) [100]
22 Johnson, Linda ǂq (Linda M.) [100]
23 Johnson, Linda, ǂc LLB [100]
24 Johnson, Linda, ǂc R.N. [100]
25 Johnson, Linda ǂc (Vocalist) [100]
26 Johnson, Linda B. [100]
27 Johnson, Linda Bower [100]
28 Johnson, Linda C. ǂq (Linda Catherine) [100]
29 Johnson, Linda Carlson, ǂd 1949- [100]
30 Johnson, Linda Cooke [100]
31 Johnson, Linda D. [100]
32 Johnson, Linda F. [100]
33 Johnson, Linda Fay, ǂd 1950- [100]
Search LC Names and Subjects
Command Line Search
Enter keyword, numeric, derived, or browse search here...
Keyword/Numeric Search
Search for:
johnson, linda
in Personal Names (pn:)
AND
in Titles (ti:)
AND
in Genre (ge:)
AND
in Corporate/Conference Names (cn:)
AND
in Topicals (sp:)
Show See References in Results
Show See Also References in Results
Retain Search
OK
Cancel
Enter Diacritics...
Clear Search
Help
1 of 57
INS
38:41
Russell 2000
+1.48%
Search
12:53 PM
3/31/2023


Search LC Names and Subjects
Command Line Search
scan pn: johnson, john
Keyword/Numeric Search
Search for:
in
Personal Names (pn:)
AND
Titles (ti:)
Genre (ge:)
Corporate/Conference Names (cn:)
Topicals (sp:)
Show See References in Results
Show See Also References in Results
Retain Search
OK
Cancel
Enter Diacritics...
Clear Search
Help

SHARE

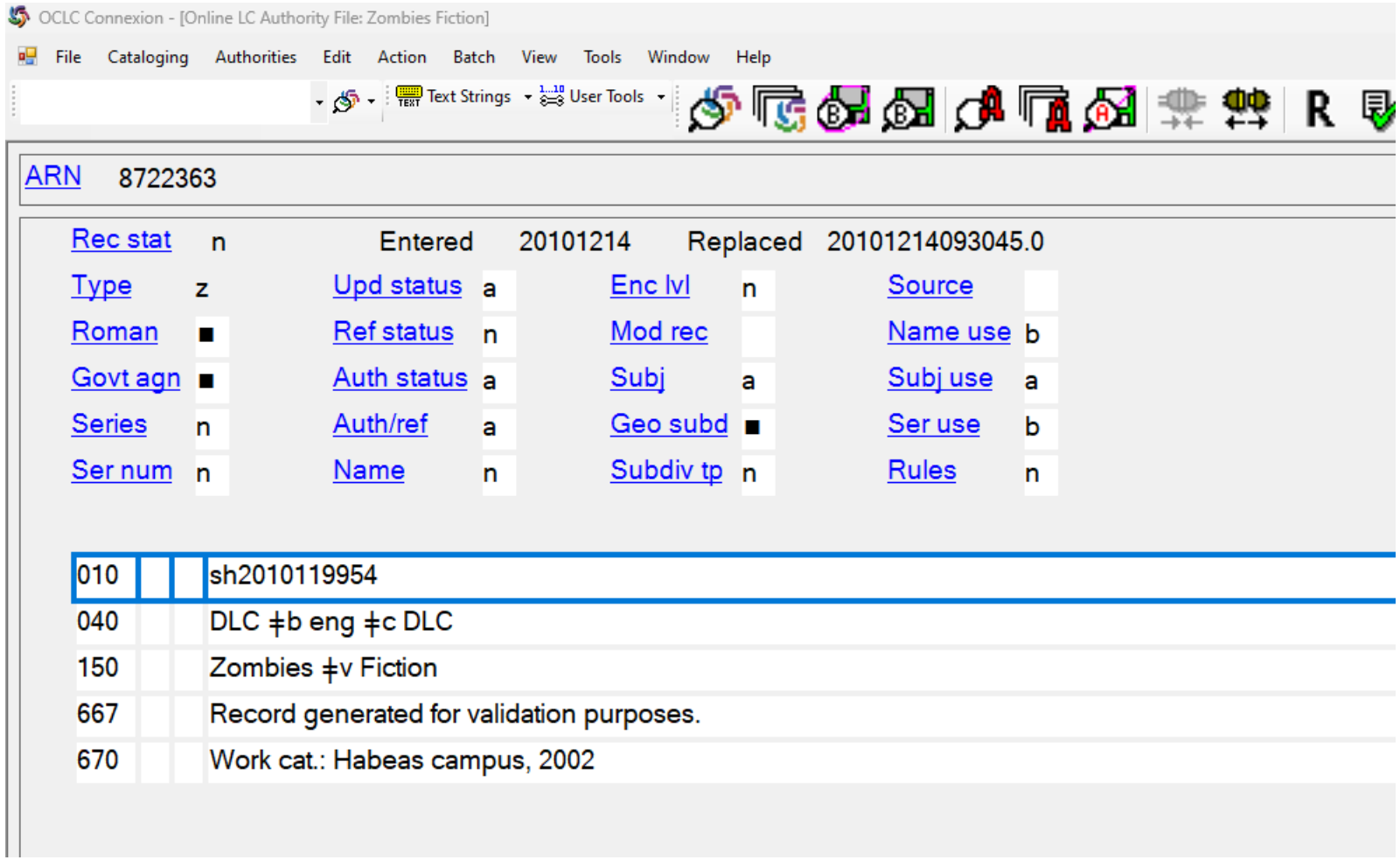

OCLC Connexion - [LC Authority File Root Browse List]
File Cataloging Authorities Edit Action Batch View Tools Window Help
Text Strings User Tools
Expanded Term:
Do Expanded Scan
Root Results
Recor...
Johnson, John 1
Johnson, John, ‡d -1594 or 1595 23
Johnson, John, ‡d 1609-approximately 1683 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1609-ca. 1683 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1662-1725 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1706-1791 2
Johnson, John, ‡d 1732-1814 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1732-1816 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1760-1833 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1766-1829 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1769-1833 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1771-1842 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1774-1831 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1776-1824 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1777-1848 1
Johnson, John, ‡d 1778-1843 1
Rec stat c Entered 19840712 Replaced 20141215104817.0
Type z Upd status a Enc lvl n Source
Roman Ref status n Mod rec Name use a
Govt agn Auth status a Subj a Subj use a
Series n Auth/ref a Geo subd n Ser use b
Ser num n Name b Subdiv tp n Rules c
010 n 84064744
040 DLC ‡b eng ‡c DLC ‡d DLC ‡d Uk ‡d DLC ‡d OhKeUAV ‡d NmU ‡d DLC ‡d MWA ‡d DLC
100 1 Johnson, John
667 THIS 1XX FIELD CANNOT BE USED UNDER RDA UNTIL THIS UNDIFFERENTIATED RECORD HAS BEEN HANDLED FOLLOWING THE GUIDELINES IN DCM Z1 008/32
670 [Illustrator of Rosebud]
670 Rosebud, c2001: ‡b t.p. (John Johnson - illustration)
670 [Editor of Common bonds]
670 Common bonds, 1992: ‡b t.p. (John Johnson)
670 [Author of It ain't all good]
670 It ain't all good, c2004: ‡b t.p. (John Johnson) p. [4] of cover (completing Ph.D., social psychology, Univ. of Calif., Santa Cruz; bachelor's degree, Penn State; master's degree, Ball State Univ.)
670 [Illustrator of Blue Wise sees with his heart]
670 Douglas, Babette. Blue Wise sees with his heart, c2005: ‡b t.p. (John Johnson)
670 [Narrator of Beijing or bust]
670 Beijing or bust [VR] c2007: ‡b end credits (John Johnson; narrator)
670 [Author, Living green]
670 Living green, 2010: ‡b t.p. (John Johnson) about the author (John Johnson, Jr.; 19 yrs. writing for Los Angeles Times; Long Beach, CA)
675 Who was who in America; ‡a Phone call 02-24-92 to McFarland Pub. Co.; ‡a IMDb WWW site, Aug. 26, 2008; ‡a Allmovie WWW site, Aug. 26, 2008.
2 of 50
INS
38:28
51°F Cloudy
Search
11:24 AM 4/6/2023





Rec...	Description
1	Zombies [150]
2	Zombies [150] [CHILDREN'S]
3	Zombies ǂv Fiction [150]
4	Zombies ǂx Religious aspects [150]
5	Zombies ǂx Religious aspects ǂx Buddhism [150]
6	Zombies ǂx Religious aspects ǂx Christianity [150]
7	Zombies in art [150]
8	Zombies in comics [150]
9	Zombies in literature [150]
10	Zombies in mass media [150]
11	Zombies in motion pictures [150]
12	Zombies in popular culture [150]
13	Zombies in video games [150]
14	Zombies on television [150]

SHARE

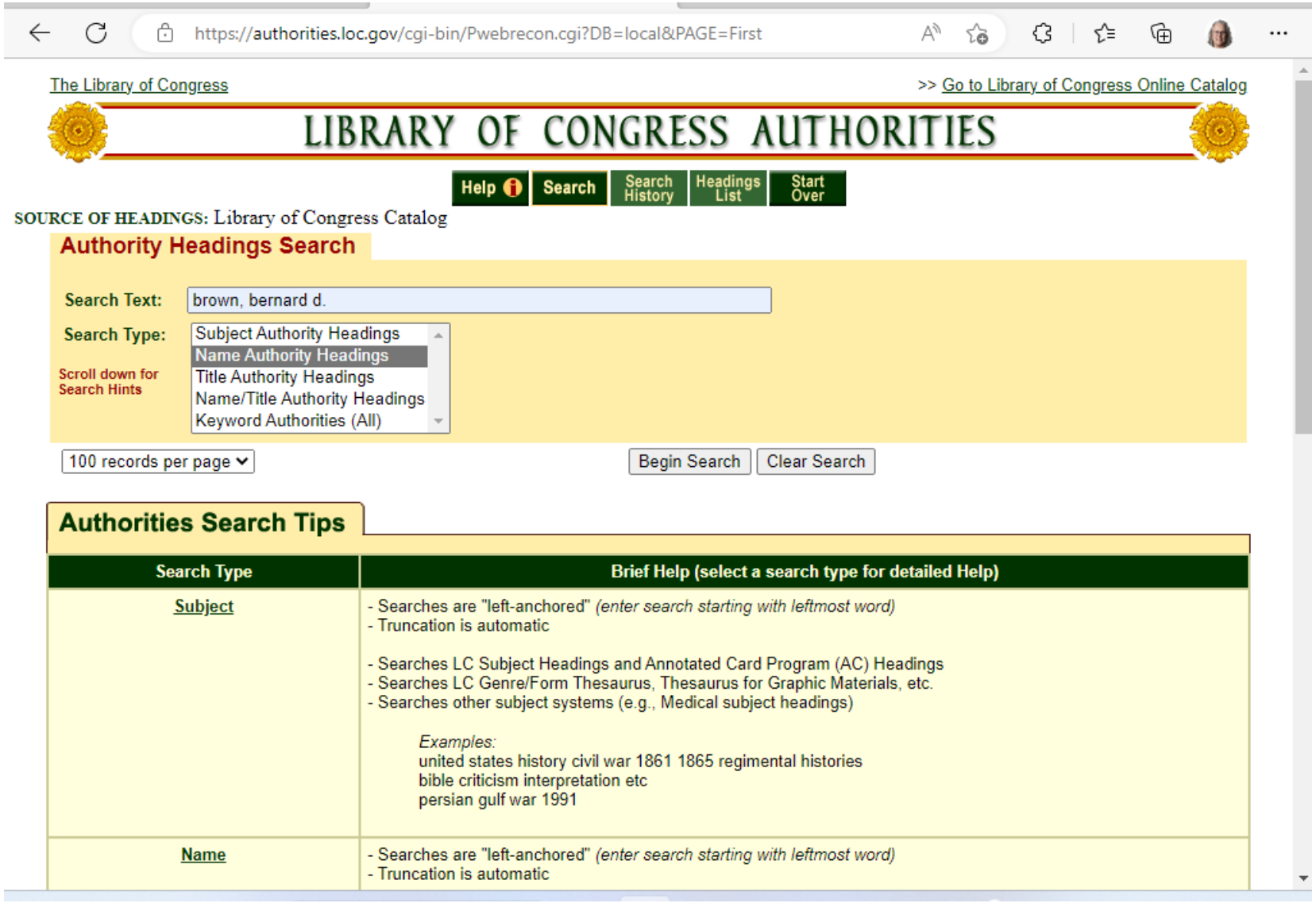

OCLC Connexion - [Online LC Authority File: Zombies Fiction]
File Cataloging Authorities Edit Action Batch View Tools Window Help
Text Strings
User Tools
ARN 8722363
Rec stat n
Entered 20101214
Replaced 20101214093045.0
Type z
Upd status a
Enc lvl n
Source
Roman
Ref status n
Mod rec
Name use b
Govt agn
Auth status a
Subj a
Subj use a
Series n
Auth/ref a
Geo subd
Ser use b
Ser num n
Name n
Subdiv tp n
Rules n
010 sh2010119954
040 DLC ǂb eng ǂc DLC
150 Zombies ǂv Fiction
667 Record generated for validation purposes.
670 Work cat.: Habeas campus, 2002

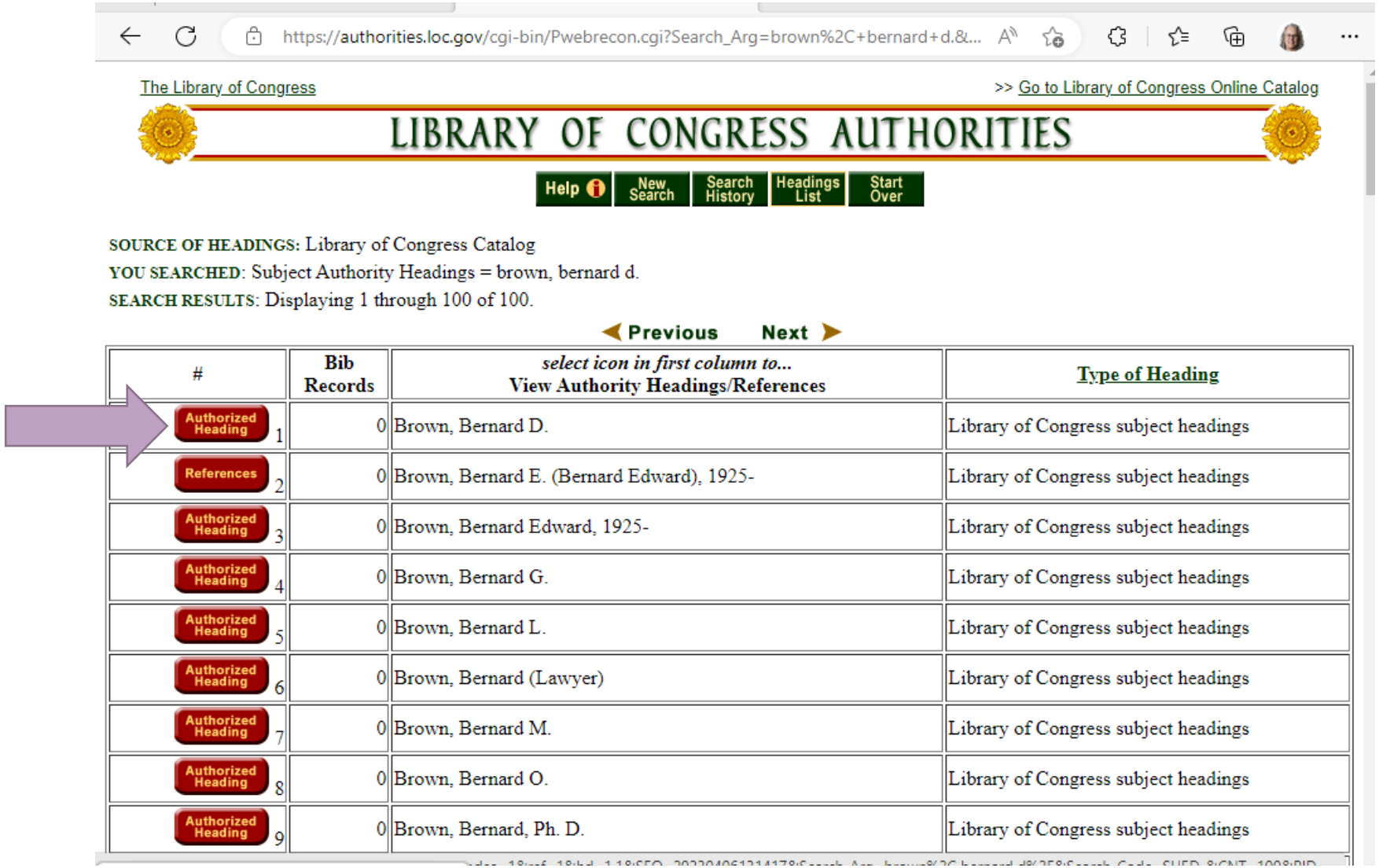
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nqp57uGvcJo

If you would like to see more search techniques, use the link to this SHARE video. Demonstration starts at the 2-hour point.

Searching Authorities with Library of Congress

https://authorities.loc.gov/


https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?DB=local&PAGE=First
The Library of Congress
>> Go to Library of Congress Online Catalog
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES
Help
Search
Search History
Headings List
Start Over
SOURCE OF HEADINGS: Library of Congress Catalog
Authority Headings Search
Search Text:
brown, bernard d.
Search Type:
Subject Authority Headings
Name Authority Headings
Title Authority Headings
Name/Title Authority Headings
Keyword Authorities (All)
Scroll down for Search Hints
100 records per page
Begin Search
Clear Search
Authorities Search Tips
Search Type
Brief Help (select a search type for detailed Help)
Subject
- Searches are "left-anchored" (enter search starting with leftmost word)
- Truncation is automatic
- Searches LC Subject Headings and Annotated Card Program (AC) Headings
- Searches LC Genre/Form Thesaurus, Thesaurus for Graphic Materials, etc.
- Searches other subject systems (e.g., Medical subject headings)
Examples:
united states history civil war 1861 1865 regimental histories
bible criticism interpretation etc
persian gulf war 1991
Name
- Searches are "left-anchored" (enter search starting with leftmost word)
- Truncation is automatic



https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?Search_Arg=brown%2C+bernard+d.&...

The Library of Congress >> Go to Library of Congress Online Catalog

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES

Help | New Search | Search History | Headings List | Start Over

SOURCE OF HEADINGS: Library of Congress Catalog
YOU SEARCHED: Subject Authority Headings = brown, bernard d.
SEARCH RESULTS: Displaying 1 through 100 of 100.

◀ Previous Next ▶

#	Bib Records	*select icon in first column to...* View Authority Headings/References	Type of Heading
Authorized Heading 1	0	Brown, Bernard D.	Library of Congress subject headings
References 2	0	Brown, Bernard E. (Bernard Edward), 1925-	Library of Congress subject headings
Authorized Heading 3	0	Brown, Bernard Edward, 1925-	Library of Congress subject headings
Authorized Heading 4	0	Brown, Bernard G.	Library of Congress subject headings
Authorized Heading 5	0	Brown, Bernard L.	Library of Congress subject headings
Authorized Heading 6	0	Brown, Bernard (Lawyer)	Library of Congress subject headings
Authorized Heading 7	0	Brown, Bernard M.	Library of Congress subject headings
Authorized Heading 8	0	Brown, Bernard O.	Library of Congress subject headings
Authorized Heading 9	0	Brown, Bernard, Ph. D.	Library of Congress subject headings

SHARE

https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?RefCodes=1&ref=1&hd=1,1&SEQ=20...

The Library of Congress >> Go to Library of Congress Online Catalog

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES

Help | New Search | Search History | Headings List | Start Over

SOURCE OF HEADINGS: Library of Congress Catalog
INFORMATION FOR: Brown, Bernard D.

FIELD	Select a Link to View the Authority Record
Heading (1XX)	Brown, Bernard D.

Help - Search - Search History - Headings List - Start Over

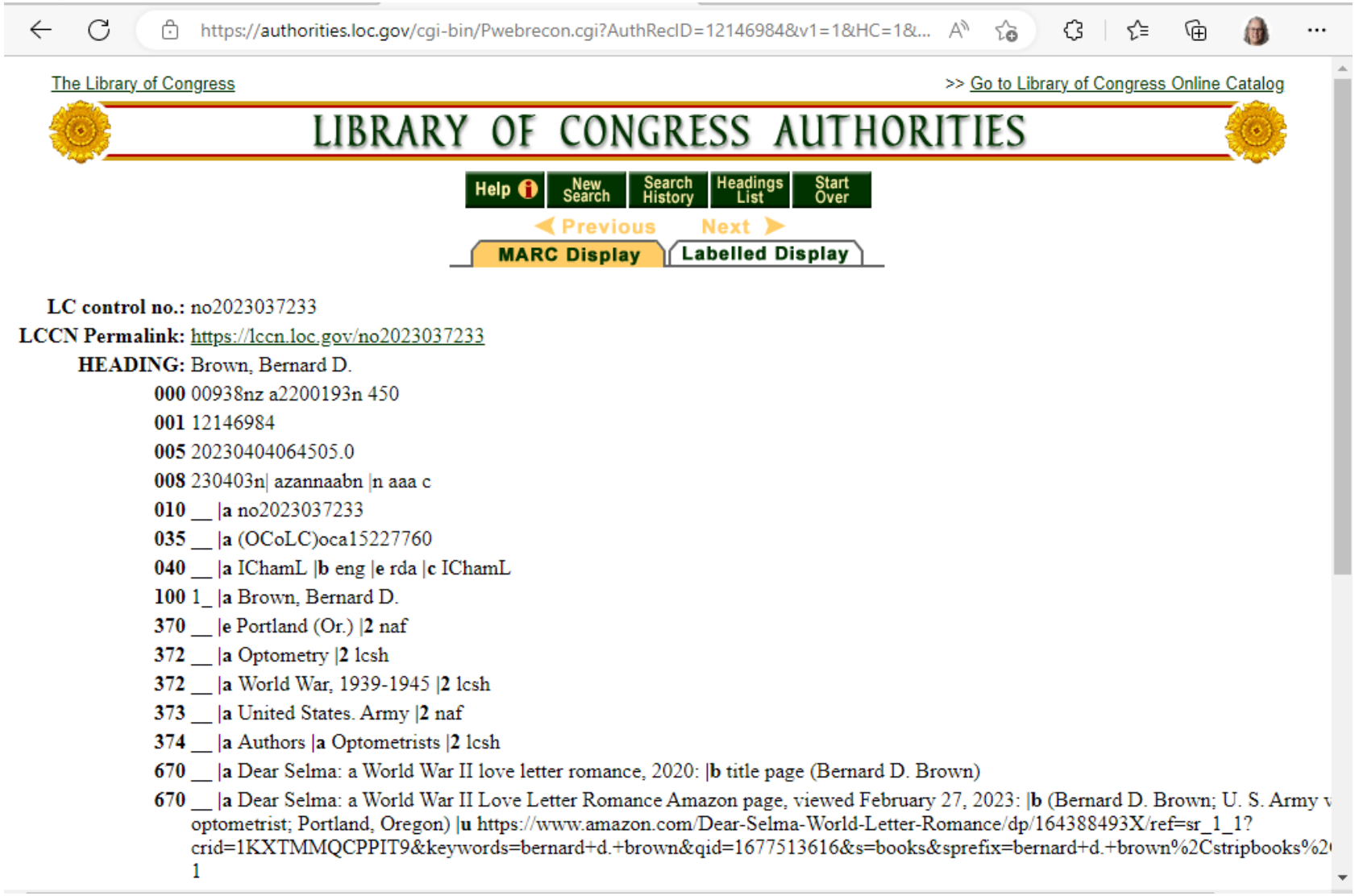
Library of Congress
URL: https://www.loc.gov/

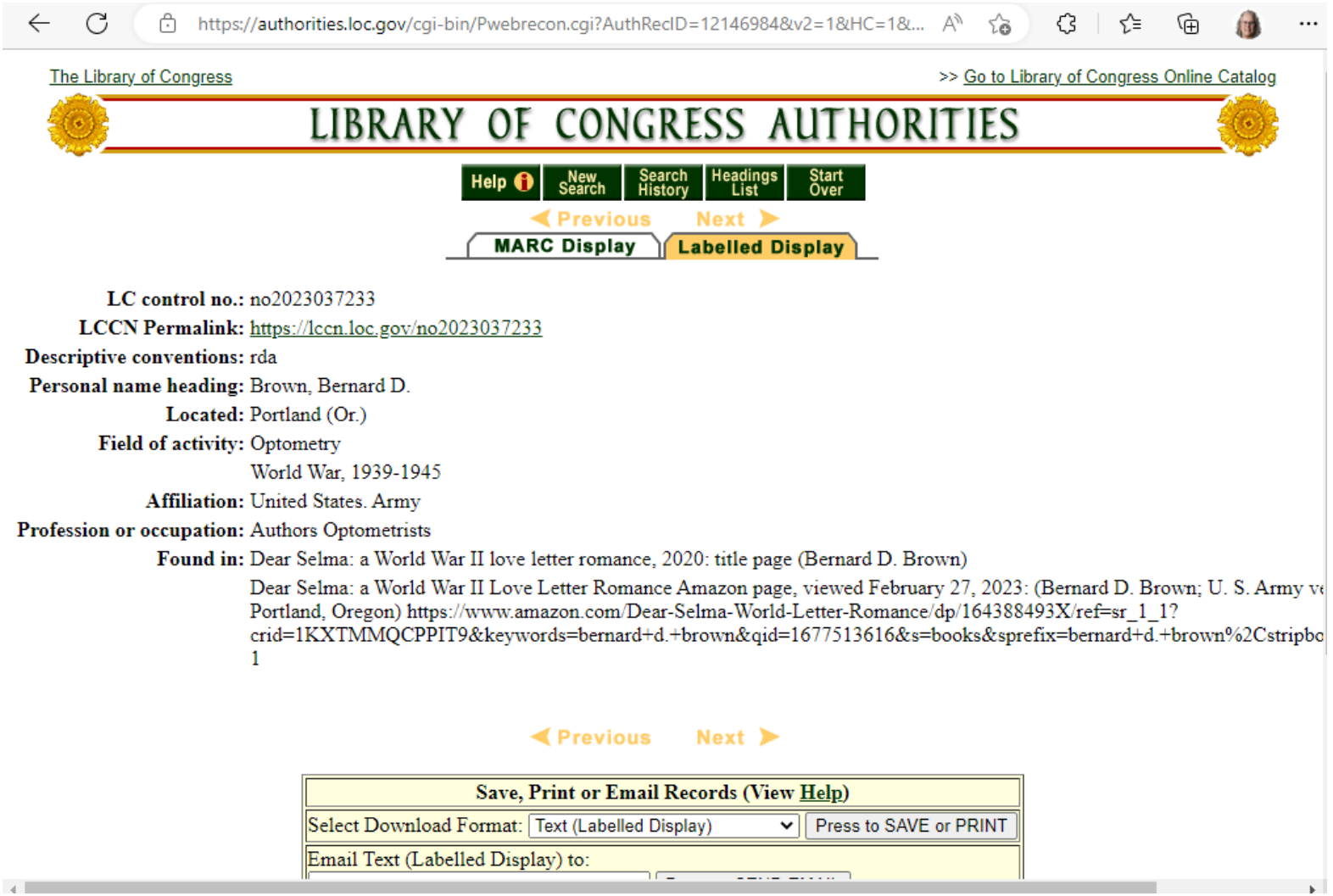
Mailing Address:
101 Independence Ave, S.E.
Washington, DC 20540

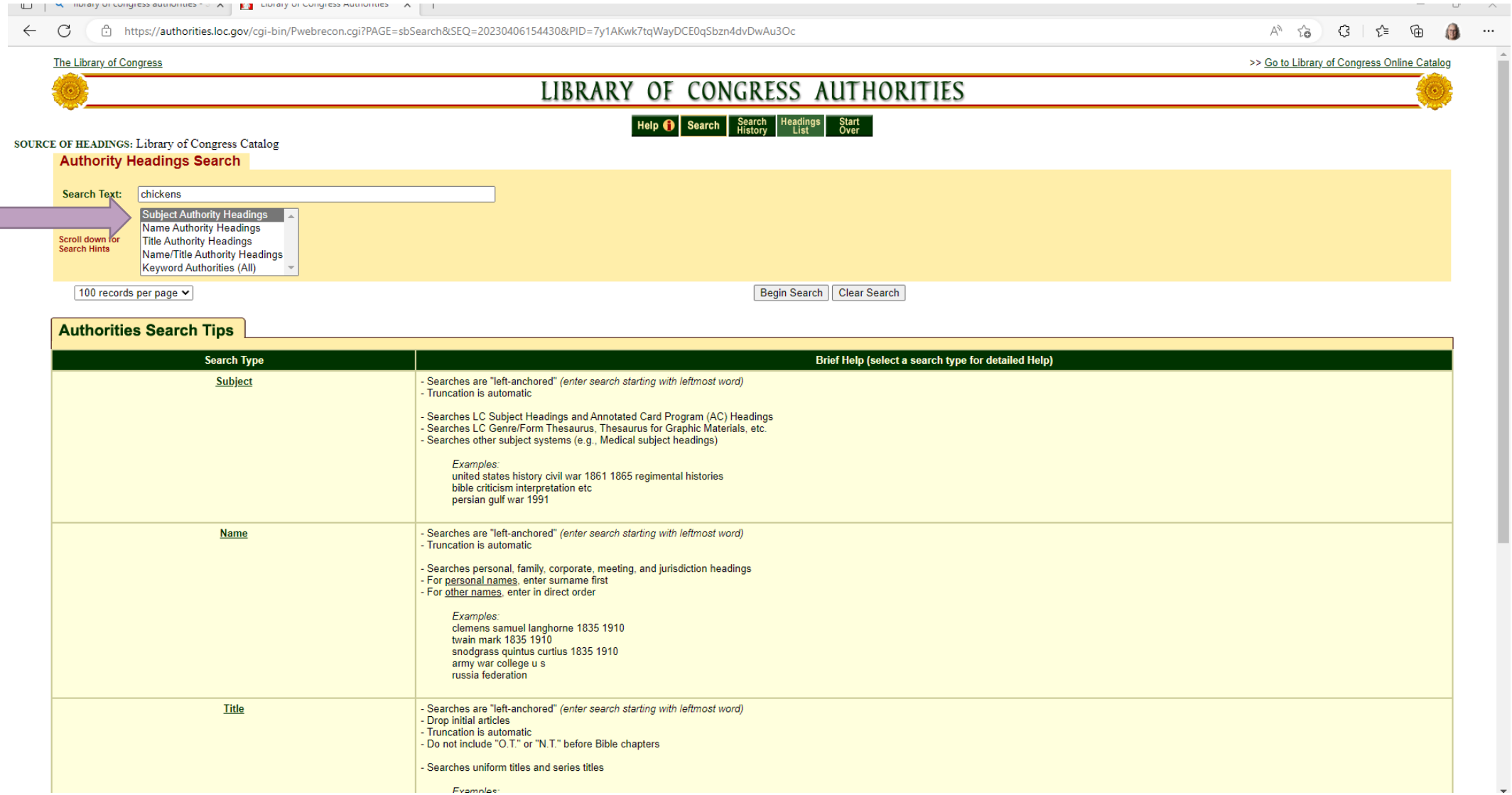
Library of Congress Authorities
URL: http://authorities.loc.gov/
Library of Congress Online Catalog
URL: https://catalog.loc.gov/

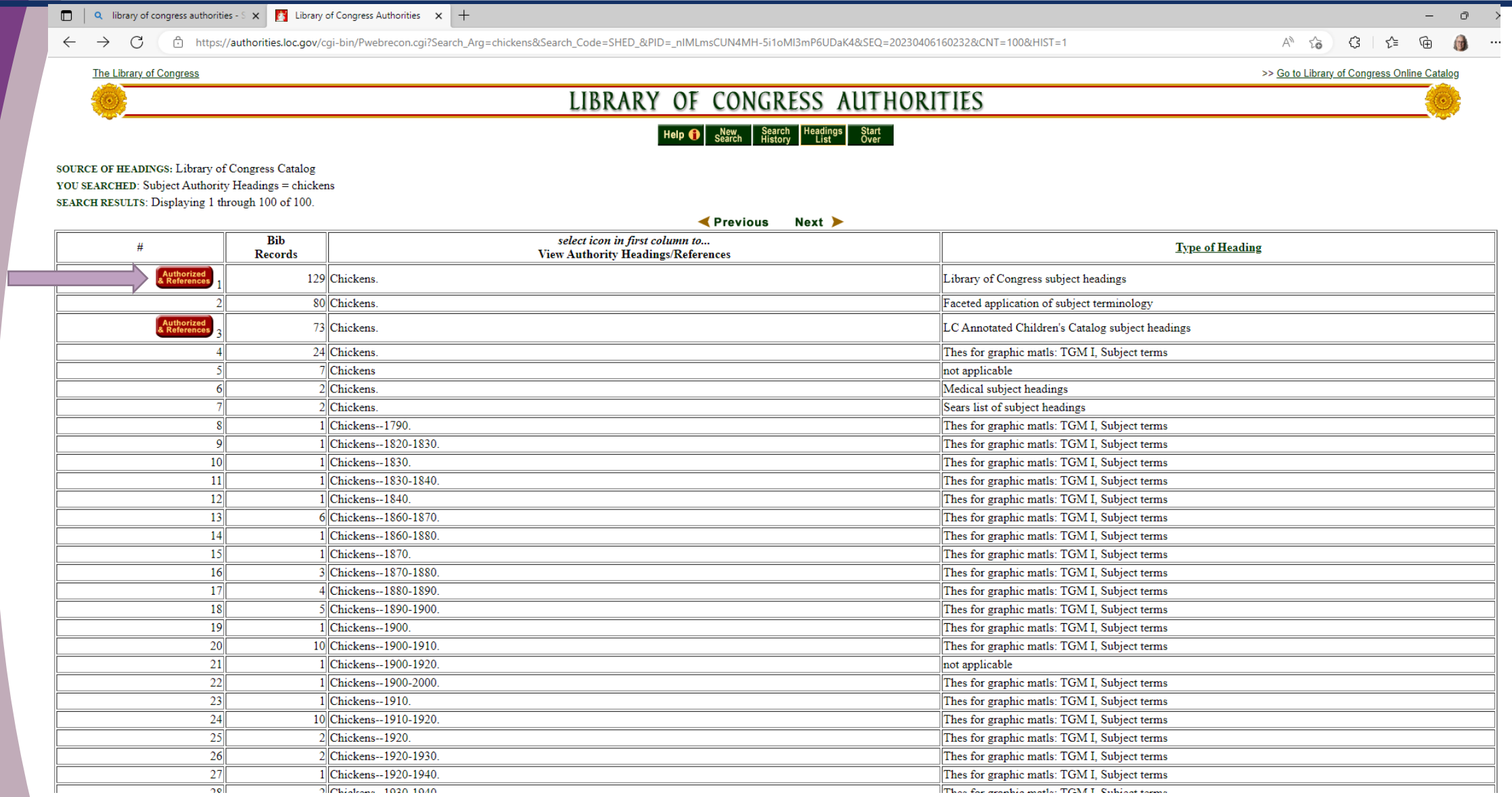
Questions, comments, error reports: Contact Us

SHARE


https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?AuthRecID=12146984&v1=1&HC=1&...
The Library of Congress
>> Go to Library of Congress Online Catalog
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES
Help
New Search
Search History
Headings List
Start Over
Previous
Next
MARC Display
Labelled Display
LC control no.: no2023037233
LCCN Permalink: https://lccn.loc.gov/no2023037233
HEADING: Brown, Bernard D.
000 00938nz a2200193n 450
001 12146984
005 20230404064505.0
008 230403n| azannaabn |n aaa c
010 __ |a no2023037233
035 __ |a (OCoLC)oca15227760
040 __ |a IChamL |b eng |e rda |c IChamL
100 1_ |a Brown, Bernard D.
370 __ |e Portland (Or.) |2 naf
372 __ |a Optometry |2 lcsh
372 __ |a World War, 1939-1945 |2 lcsh
373 __ |a United States. Army |2 naf
374 __ |a Authors |a Optometrists |2 lcsh
670 __ |a Dear Selma: a World War II love letter romance, 2020: |b title page (Bernard D. Brown)
670 __ |a Dear Selma: a World War II Love Letter Romance Amazon page, viewed February 27, 2023: |b (Bernard D. Brown; U. S. Army
optometrist; Portland, Oregon) |u https://www.amazon.com/Dear-Selma-World-Letter-Romance/dp/164388493X/ref=sr_1_1?
crid=1KXTMMQCPPIT9&keywords=bernard+d.+brown&qid=1677513616&s=books&sprefix=bernard+d.+brown%2Cstripbooks%2
1

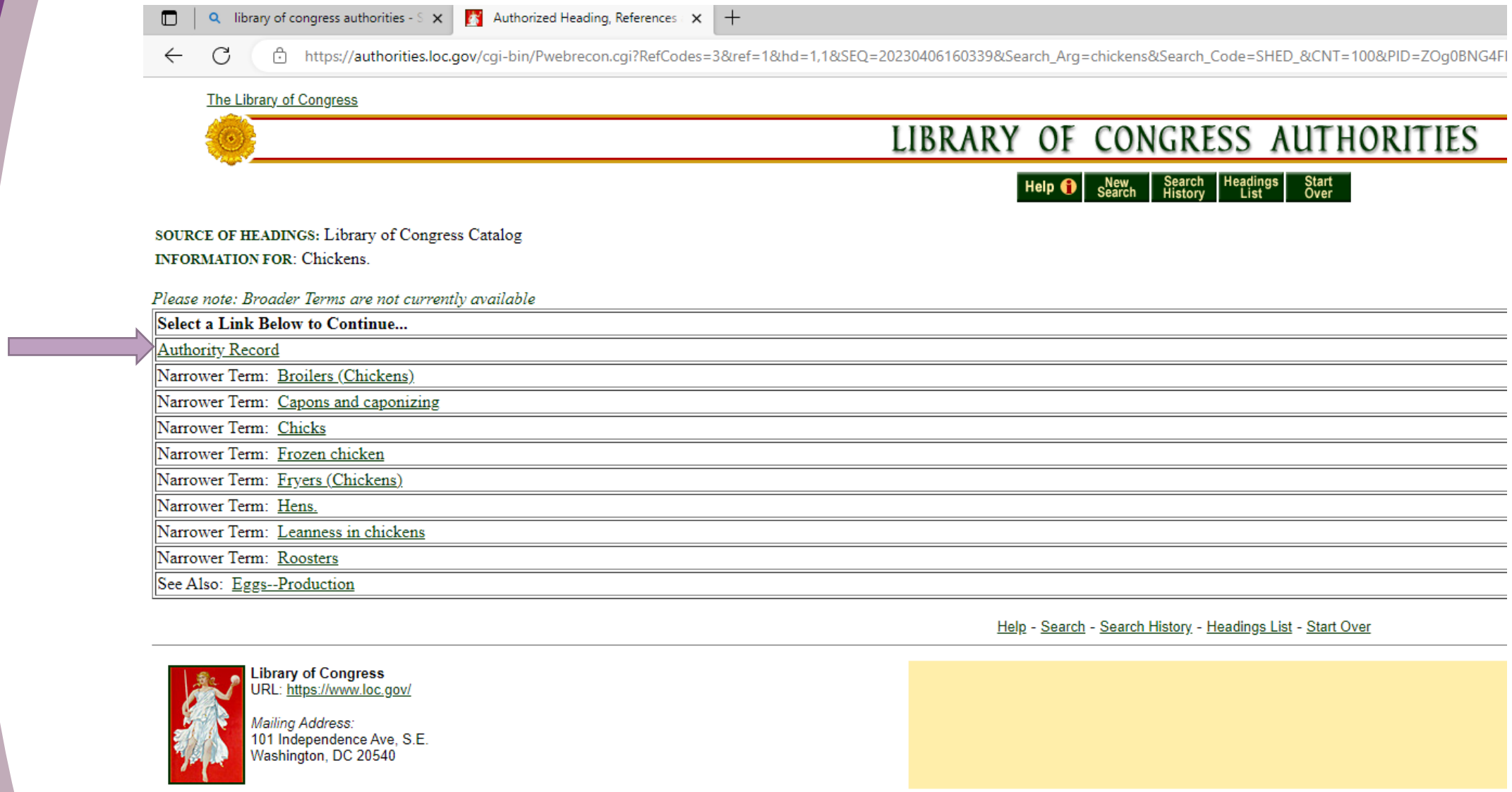

https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?AuthRecID=12146984&v2=1&HC=1&...
The Library of Congress
>> Go to Library of Congress Online Catalog
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES
Help
New Search
Search History
Headings List
Start Over
Previous
Next
MARC Display
Labelled Display
LC control no.: no2023037233
LCCN Permalink: https://lccn.loc.gov/no2023037233
Descriptive conventions: rda
Personal name heading: Brown, Bernard D.
Located: Portland (Or.)
Field of activity: Optometry
World War, 1939-1945
Affiliation: United States. Army
Profession or occupation: Authors Optometrists
Found in: Dear Selma: a World War II love letter romance, 2020: title page (Bernard D. Brown)
Dear Selma: a World War II Love Letter Romance Amazon page, viewed February 27, 2023: (Bernard D. Brown; U. S. Army ve
Portland, Oregon) https://www.amazon.com/Dear-Selma-World-Letter-Romance/dp/164388493X/ref=sr_1_1?
crid=1KXTMMQCPPIT9&keywords=bernard+d.+brown&qid=1677513616&s=books&sprefix=bernard+d.+brown%2Cstripbo
1
Previous
Next
Save, Print or Email Records (View Help)
Select Download Format: Text (Labelled Display)
Press to SAVE or PRINT
Email Text (Labelled Display) to:


https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?PAGE=sbSearch&SEQ=20230406154430&PID=7y1AKwk7tqWayDCE0qSbzn4dvDwAu3Oc
The Library of Congress
>> Go to Library of Congress Online Catalog
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES
Help
Search
Search History
Headings List
Start Over
SOURCE OF HEADINGS: Library of Congress Catalog
Authority Headings Search
Search Text:
chickens
Subject Authority Headings
Name Authority Headings
Title Authority Headings
Name/Title Authority Headings
Keyword Authorities (All)
Scroll down for Search Hints
100 records per page
Begin Search
Clear Search
Authorities Search Tips
Search Type
Brief Help (select a search type for detailed Help)
Subject
- Searches are "left-anchored" (enter search starting with leftmost word)
- Truncation is automatic
- Searches LC Subject Headings and Annotated Card Program (AC) Headings
- Searches LC Genre/Form Thesaurus, Thesaurus for Graphic Materials, etc.
- Searches other subject systems (e.g., Medical subject headings)
Examples:
united states history civil war 1861 1865 regimental histories
bible criticism interpretation etc
persian gulf war 1991
Name
- Searches are "left-anchored" (enter search starting with leftmost word)
- Truncation is automatic
- Searches personal, family, corporate, meeting, and jurisdiction headings
- For personal names, enter surname first
- For other names, enter in direct order
Examples:
clemens samuel langhorne 1835 1910
twain mark 1835 1910
snodgrass quintus curtius 1835 1910
army war college u s
russia federation
Title
- Searches are "left-anchored" (enter search starting with leftmost word)
- Drop initial articles
- Truncation is automatic
- Do not include "O.T." or "N.T." before Bible chapters
- Searches uniform titles and series titles


library of congress authorities - S
Library of Congress Authorities
https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?Search_Arg=chickens&Search_Code=SHED_&PID=_nIMLmsCUN4MH-5i1oMI3mP6UDaK4&SEQ=20230406160232&CNT=100&HIST=1
The Library of Congress
>> Go to Library of Congress Online Catalog
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES
Help
New Search
Search History
Headings List
Start Over
SOURCE OF HEADINGS: Library of Congress Catalog
YOU SEARCHED: Subject Authority Headings = chickens
SEARCH RESULTS: Displaying 1 through 100 of 100.
◀ Previous Next ▶

#	Bib Records	select icon in first column to... View Authority Headings/References	Type of Heading
Authorized & References 1	129	Chickens.	Library of Congress subject headings
2	80	Chickens.	Faceted application of subject terminology
Authorized & References 3	73	Chickens.	LC Annotated Children's Catalog subject headings
4	24	Chickens.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
5	7	Chickens	not applicable
6	2	Chickens.	Medical subject headings
7	2	Chickens.	Sears list of subject headings
8	1	Chickens--1790.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
9	1	Chickens--1820-1830.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
10	1	Chickens--1830.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
11	1	Chickens--1830-1840.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
12	1	Chickens--1840.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
13	6	Chickens--1860-1870.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
14	1	Chickens--1860-1880.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
15	1	Chickens--1870.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
16	3	Chickens--1870-1880.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
17	4	Chickens--1880-1890.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
18	5	Chickens--1890-1900.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
19	1	Chickens--1900.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
20	10	Chickens--1900-1910.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
21	1	Chickens--1900-1920.	not applicable
22	1	Chickens--1900-2000.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
23	1	Chickens--1910.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
24	10	Chickens--1910-1920.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
25	2	Chickens--1920.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
26	2	Chickens--1920-1930.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
27	1	Chickens--1920-1940.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms
28	2	Chickens--1930-1940.	Thes for graphic matls: TGM I, Subject terms

SHARE


library of congress authorities -
Authorized Heading, References
https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?RefCodes=3&ref=1&hd=1,1&SEQ=20230406160339&Search_Arg=chickens&Search_Code=SHED_&CNT=100&PID=ZOg0BNG4FI
The Library of Congress
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES
Help
New Search
Search History
Headings List
Start Over
SOURCE OF HEADINGS: Library of Congress Catalog
INFORMATION FOR: Chickens.
Please note: Broader Terms are not currently available
Select a Link Below to Continue...
Authority Record
Narrower Term: Broilers (Chickens)
Narrower Term: Capons and caponizing
Narrower Term: Chicks
Narrower Term: Frozen chicken
Narrower Term: Fryers (Chickens)
Narrower Term: Hens.
Narrower Term: Leanness in chickens
Narrower Term: Roosters
See Also: Eggs--Production
Help - Search - Search History - Headings List - Start Over
Library of Congress
URL: https://www.loc.gov/
Mailing Address:
101 Independence Ave, S.E.
Washington, DC 20540

https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?GetAuthRecs=1&SEQ=20230406160505&PID=ZI8doLECNZ5HWHuZ3x-cmkn8fEU3k

The Library of Congress

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES

Help | New Search | Search History | Headings List | Start Over

SOURCE OF HEADINGS: Library of Congress Catalog
INFORMATION FOR: Chickens.

FIELD	Select a Link to View the Authority Record
Heading (1XX)	Chickens.
Search Also Under (5XX)	Broilers (Chickens)
Search Also Under (5XX)	Capons and caponizing
Search Also Under (5XX)	Chicks
Search Also Under (5XX)	Eggs--Production
Search Also Under (5XX)	Frozen chicken
Search Also Under (5XX)	Fryers (Chickens)
Search Also Under (5XX)	Hens.
Search Also Under (5XX)	Leanness in chickens
Search Also Under (5XX)	Roosters

Help - Search - Search History - Headings List - Start Over

Library of Congress
URL: https://www.loc.gov/

Mailing Address:
101 Independence Ave, S.E.
Washington, DC 20540

SHARE

https://authorities.loc.gov/cgi-bin/Pwebrecon.cgi?AuthRecID=4675767&v1=1&HC=10&SEQ=20230406160606&PID=Rq43ECFHk61PCN42KavCCEf3FfZLw

The Library of Congress

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AUTHORITIES

Help | New Search | Search History | Headings List | Start Over

◀ Previous Next ▶

MARC Display | Labelled Display

LC control no.: sh 85023298
LCCN Permalink: https://lccn.loc.gov/sh85023298
HEADING: Chickens

000 00545cz a2200229n 450
001 4675767
005 20120322080835.0
008 860211i| anannbabn |b ana
010 __ |**a** sh 85023298
035 __ |**a** (DLC)sh 85023298
035 __ |**a** (DLC)5746594
035 __ |**a** (DLC)sp 85023298
035 __ |**a** (DLC)289298
040 __ |**a** DLC |**c** DLC |**d** DLC
053 _0 |**a** SF481 |**b** SF502
150 __ |**a** Chickens
450 __ |**a** Gallus domesticus
450 __ |**a** Gallus gallus
550 __ |**w** g |**a** Poultry
550 __ |**a** Eggs |**x** Production
906 __ |**t** 0239 |**u** te04 |**v** 0
953 __ |**a** xx00 |**b** td04

◀ Previous Next ▶

Save, Print or Email Records (View Help)

Select Download Format: Text (Labelled Display) | Press to SAVE or PRINT

Email Text (Labelled Display) to: | Press to SEND EMAIL

Help - Search - Search History - Headings List - Start Over

Library of Congress
URL: https://www.loc.gov/

Mailing Address:
101 Independence Ave, S.E.

SHARE

Building subject headings

SHARE

Subdivisions

‡v – form subdivision

‡y – chronological subdivision

‡z – geographic subdivision

‡x – general subdivision

‡v – form subdivision

Describes the type of work; not as specific as genre.

Examples:

650 _0 ‡a Murder ‡v Fiction.
650 _0 ‡a Cats ‡v Juvenile fiction.
650 _0 ‡a Emotions ‡v Juvenile literature.
650 _0 ‡a Presidents ‡z United States ‡v Biography.
650 _0 ‡a Dysfunctional families ‡v Comic books, strips, etc.

SHARE

‡v – form subdivision

More examples:

- Guidebook
- Poetry
- Periodicals
- Pictorial works
- Dictionaries
- Handbooks, manuals, etc.

‡y – chronological subdivision

Denotes a specific time period; this could be very broad, or very precise.

Examples:

651 _0 ‡a Ireland ‡x History ‡y Easter Rising, 1916.
650 _0 ‡a Paleontology ‡y Cretaceous ‡v Juvenile literature.
650 _0 ‡a French literature ‡y 19th century.

‡z – geographic subdivision

Indicates the origin or the locality of the main topic; may be used with subjects that vary depending on location.

Examples:

650 _0 ‡a Wilderness survival ‡z Rocky Mountains.

650 _0 ‡a Agriculture ‡z France ‡z Loire River Valley.

650 _0 ‡a Subway stations ‡z France ‡z Paris.

‡z – geographic subdivision

Exceptions for certain countries and their divisions:

Canadian provinces
US states
Constituent kingdoms of the United Kingdom

Examples:

650 _0 ‡a Police ‡z Illinois ‡v Fiction.
650 _0 ‡a Subway stations ‡z Scotland ‡z Glasgow.

‡x – general subdivision

Describes something about the work that is not more appropriately contained in other subfields.

Examples:

650 _0 ‡a Zombies ‡x Religious aspects.

650 _0 ‡a Agriculture ‡x Accounting.

‡x – general subdivision

BAD:

650 _0 ‡a Art ‡x Sculpture.

GOOD:

650 _0 ‡a Sculpture.

BETTER:

650 _0 ‡a Sculpture ‡x Technique ‡z Italy ‡z Florence ‡y 18th century.

Personal or corporate names

Will sometimes have other subfields that come from being names.

600 10 ‡a Collins, Michael, ‡d 1890-1922 ‡v Biography.

600 00 ‡a Napoleon ‡b I, ‡c Emperor of the French, ‡d 1769-1821.

610 10 ‡a United States ‡b Army.

Music CDs

An exception to the general rule of subject heading vs. genre.

650 _0 ‡a Rock music ‡y 2011-2020.
655 _7 ‡a Alternative rock music. ‡2 lcgft

650 _0 ‡a Rock music ‡y 2001-2010.
650 _0 ‡a Popular music ‡y 2001-2010.

650 _0 ‡a Country music ‡y 1951-1960.
650 _0 ‡a Country music ‡y 1961-1970.

SHARE

Poetry

An exception to the general rule of subject heading vs. genre.

650 _0 ‡a French poetry ‡y 21st century.
650 _0 ‡a Children’s poetry, Irish ‡y 20th century ‡v Collections.
650 _0 ‡a American poetry ‡z Illinois ‡z Chicago ‡y Literary collections.
650 _0 ‡a American poetry ‡y 20th century ‡x History and criticism.

Juvenile vs. adult headings

Children's Subject Headings

- Separate from LCSH
- Not controllable in OCLC
- MARC tags 600/610/611/650/651
- Second indicator 1 instead of 0

19	Watermelons [150]
20	Watermelons [150] [CHILDREN'S]

SHARE

SHARE Local Practice

- Subject headings are the same
  - 650 _0 ‡a Cemeteries ‡v Juvenile fiction.
  - **Delete this one:** 650 _1 ‡a Cemeteries ‡v Fiction.
- Subject headings are different (but still same subject)
  - 650 _0 ‡a Swine ‡v Juvenile literature.
  - **Keep this one:** 650 _1 ‡a Pigs.

SHARE

Subdivisions

- If using normal LCSH
  - Use ‡v Juvenile fiction (for fiction)
  - Use ‡v Juvenile literature (for non-fiction)
  - Also use these for children's audiobooks
    - Instead of using ‡v Juvenile sound recordings
  - Use ‡v Juvenile films for children's movies
- If using children's subject headings
  - Use ‡v Fiction (for fiction) or nothing for non-fiction

Local practices reminders

Local subject headings

Local subject headings may be created in situations where the resources cannot be easily found using available searches by Collection, Shelf Location, Material Type, etc., and no other appropriate heading exists.

These subject headings MUST be approved by the SHARE Bibliographic and Cataloging Standards Committee before being used in Polaris.

Libraries may submit a request for a local subject heading through the SHARE help desk.

SHARE

MARC coding

There are two ways local subject headings may be included in bibliographic records:

- An existing LC subject heading being used in a non-standard way according to LC guidelines. Coded in MARC tag 65X with subfield 2 local.
- A locally devised heading created when no LC, MESH, gsafd, or lcgft heading exists. Coded in MARC tag 690

Guidelines for local subject headings

A local subject heading will not be approved if an appropriate LC, MESH, GSAFD, or LCGFT heading is available

A local subject heading will not be approved that is intended solely to identify an individual library's collection of a particular format (i.e. a library's collection of DVDs)

A local subject heading may be approved for a special collection if an existing Collection code or Shelf Location does not suffice.

SHARE

Procedures for the use of local subject headings

Add approved local subject headings as appropriate to records when they are brought into Polaris. DO NOT add them to WorldCat records in OCLC.

Delete MARC tag 690 from other libraries out of OCLC records before exporting the record to Polaris.

A list of approved subject headings is posted on the SHARE website and will be updated as headings are approved.

SHARE

Local subject headings

A list of approved local subject headings can be found on the SHARE website, at the following link:

https://share.illinoisheartland.org/policies-and-procedures/bibliographic-cataloging-standards/359

Now includes more local subject headings for audio materials, such as Tonie boxes.

Subject headings we remove

Remove the following types of subject headings from records in Polaris. DO NOT remove these from the WorldCat Record.

- Sears headings
- Foreign language subject headings if they differ from the language of the item being cataloged.
- Headings from thesauri other than those currently approved for use.
  - Currently approved thesauri: LCSH, LCGFT, GSAFD, LC Children's headings if different than adult heading. MESH, OLACVGGT, Getty (ATT), GTTG, and Homosaurus.

SHARE

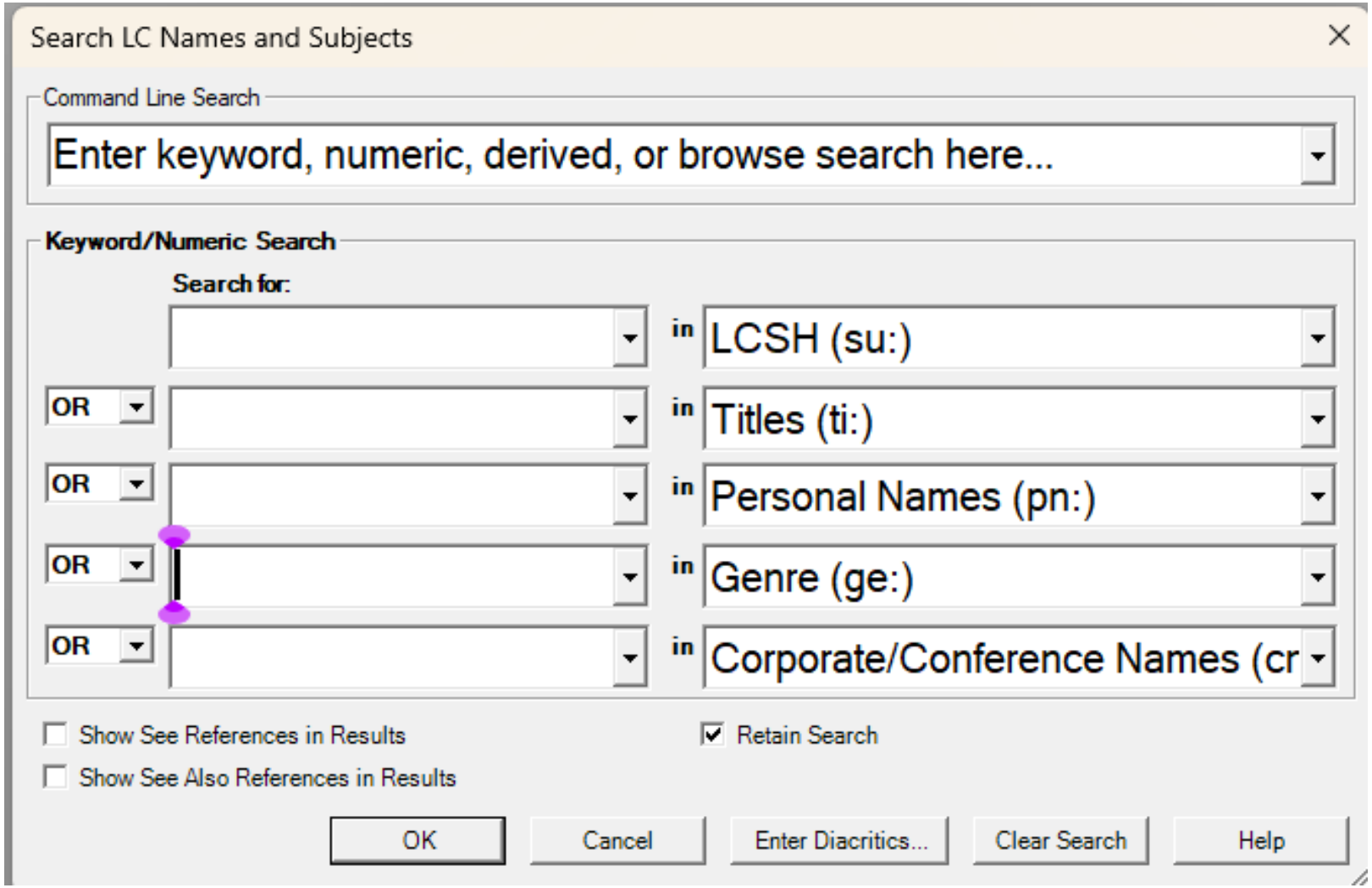
Spanish language subject headings – current policy

We retain foreign language subject headings if they are the same as the language of the item being cataloged.

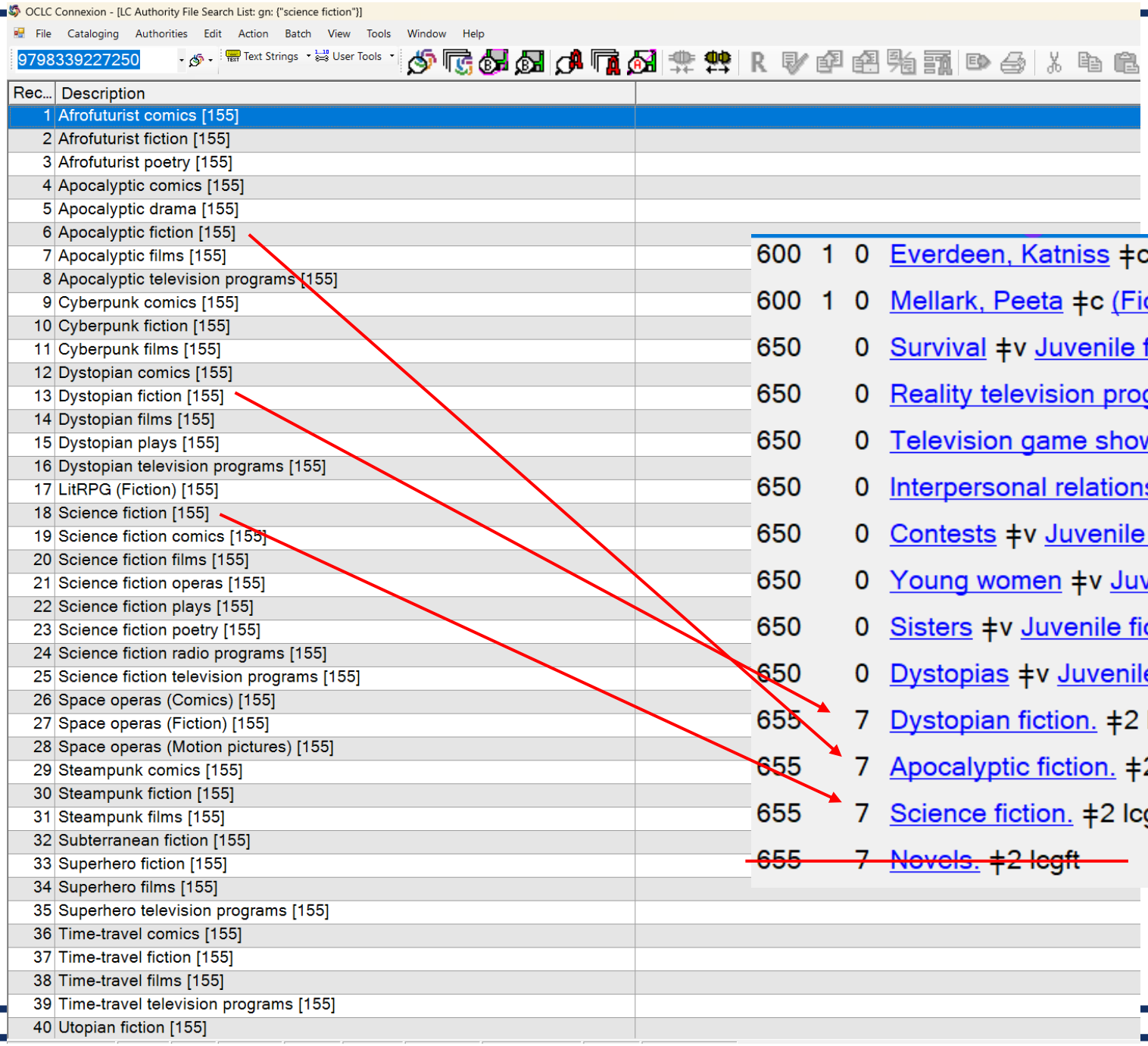
For video recordings, this includes the main language track and any dubbed language tracks. This DOES NOT include language(s) of subtitles.

Do not add foreign language subject headings if they aren't already in the record.

Genre headings


Search LC Names and Subjects
Command Line Search
Enter keyword, numeric, derived, or browse search here...
Keyword/Numeric Search
Search for:
in
LCSH (su:)
OR
Titles (ti:)
Personal Names (pn:)
Genre (ge:)
Corporate/Conference Names (cr
Show See References in Results
Retain Search
Show See Also References in Results
OK
Cancel
Enter Diacritics...
Clear Search
Help

SHARE


OCLC Connexion - [LC Authority File Search List: gn: {"science fiction"}]
File Cataloging Authorities Edit Action Batch View Tools Window Help
9798339227250
Text Strings
User Tools
Rec... Description
1 Afrofuturist comics [155]
2 Afrofuturist fiction [155]
3 Afrofuturist poetry [155]
4 Apocalyptic comics [155]
5 Apocalyptic drama [155]
6 Apocalyptic fiction [155]
7 Apocalyptic films [155]
8 Apocalyptic television programs [155]
9 Cyberpunk comics [155]
10 Cyberpunk fiction [155]
11 Cyberpunk films [155]
12 Dystopian comics [155]
13 Dystopian fiction [155]
14 Dystopian films [155]
15 Dystopian plays [155]
16 Dystopian television programs [155]
17 LitRPG (Fiction) [155]
18 Science fiction [155]
19 Science fiction comics [155]
20 Science fiction films [155]
21 Science fiction operas [155]
22 Science fiction plays [155]
23 Science fiction poetry [155]
24 Science fiction radio programs [155]
25 Science fiction television programs [155]
26 Space operas (Comics) [155]
27 Space operas (Fiction) [155]
28 Space operas (Motion pictures) [155]
29 Steampunk comics [155]
30 Steampunk fiction [155]
31 Steampunk films [155]
32 Subterranean fiction [155]
33 Superhero fiction [155]
34 Superhero films [155]
35 Superhero television programs [155]
36 Time-travel comics [155]
37 Time-travel fiction [155]
38 Time-travel films [155]
39 Time-travel television programs [155]
40 Utopian fiction [155]
600 1 0 Everdeen, Katniss ǂc (Fictitious character) ǂv Fiction.
600 1 0 Mellark, Peeta ǂc (Fictitious character) ǂv Fiction.
650 0 Survival ǂv Juvenile fiction.
650 0 Reality television programs ǂv Juvenile fiction.
650 0 Television game shows ǂv Juvenile fiction.
650 0 Interpersonal relations ǂv Juvenile fiction.
650 0 Contests ǂv Juvenile fiction.
650 0 Young women ǂv Juvenile fiction.
650 0 Sisters ǂv Juvenile fiction.
650 0 Dystopias ǂv Juvenile fiction.
655 7 Dystopian fiction. ǂ2 lcgft
655 7 Apocalyptic fiction. ǂ2 lcgft
655 7 Science fiction. ǂ2 lcgft
655 7 Novels. ǂ2 lcgft

New thesauri

We have added and are exploring some additional thesauri to use in our catalog.

- Approved for use:
  - Games: Genre Terms for Tabletop Games - UNT Digital Library
  - Getty Art & Architecture: Art & Architecture Thesaurus (Getty Research Institute)
  - Homosaurus: Homosaurus Vocabulary Site

- Exploring:
  - Spanish Language Thesauri

SHARE

Approved thesauri

Library of Congress Genre and Form Terms (LCGFT) -- $2 lcgft

https://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms.html

Guidelines on Subject Access to Individual Works of Fiction, Drama, Etc.-- $2 gsafd

http://experimental.worldcat.org/gsafd/browseGSAFD.html

Getty Art & Architecture -- $2 aat

https://www.getty.edu/research/tools/vocabularies/aat/

Homosaurus -- $2 homoit

https://homosaurus.org/

OLAC Video Game Genre Terms -- $2 vggt

https://cornerstone.lib.mnsu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1021&context=olac-publications

Genre Terms for Tabletop Games-- $2 gttg

https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc826647/

SHARE

Library of Congress Genre and Form Terms (LCGFT)

The Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms for Library and Archival Materials (LCGFT) is a thesaurus that describes what a work is versus what it is about. Can be used on OCLC records.

Link to the PDF (https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/Archived-LCGFT20/GENRE.pdf)

Website to search (https://id.loc.gov/authorities/genreForms.html)

Example:

655 _7 ‡aDetective and mystery fiction.‡2lcgft

SHARE

Guidelines on Subject Access to Individual Works of Fiction, Drama, Etc. (GSAFD)

The “Guidelines on Subject Access to Individual Works of Fiction, Drama, Etc.” (GSAFD) was a thesaurus published by the American Library Association. It has largely been superseded for SHARE use by other thesauri. Should only be used on local records.

Website to search (http://experimental.worldcat.org/gsafd/browseGSAFD.html)

Example:

655 _7 ‡aRegency fiction.‡2gsafd

Getty Art & Architecture

The Getty Art & Architecture thesaurus contains many terms of particular use for art and architecture-related materials. Can be used on OCLC records.

Website to search (https://www.getty.edu/research/tools/vocabularies/aat/)

Examples:

650 _7 ‡aFalse-color infrared photography.‡2aat

655 _7 ‡aMemory books.‡2aat

Homosaurus

Homosaurus is a thesaurus with a large number of subject headings and genre terms relating to LGBTQ+ issues. Should only be used on local records.

Website to search (http://experimental.worldcat.org/gsafd/browseGSAFD.html)

Example:

650 _7 ‡aLesbian youth.‡2homoit

655 _7 ‡aLGBTQ+ youth literature.‡2homoit

SHARE

OLAC Video Game Genre Terms

OLAC's Video Game Genre Terms is a thesaurus of genre terms for video games. Should only be used on local records.

Link to the PDF (https://cornerstone.lib.mnsu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1021&context=olac-publications)

Example:

655 _7 ‡aFantasy video games.‡2olacvggt

SHARE

Genre Terms for Tabletop Games

The Genre Terms for Tabletop Games, maintained by the University of North Texas, is a thesaurus covering a wide range of tabletop games. Should only be used on local records.

Website to search (https://digital.library.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc826647/)

Example:

655 _7 ‡aCooperative games.‡2gttg

Links to associated policies and procedures

Use and retention of subject headings | SHARE (illinoisheartland.org)

Use of genre and form terms | SHARE (illinoisheartland.org)

Use of local subject headings | SHARE (illinoisheartland.org)

Video games and computer games | SHARE (illinoisheartland.org)

Questions?